



Application Number: 10/084, 072

Group Art Unit Number: 3635

Filing date: 02/27/2002

Name of the examiner who prepared
the most recent office action:

Mr. MCDERMOTT, KEVIN

Title of invention:

SUPPORT STRUCTURE FOR ISOLATION
EARTHQUAKE MOTIONS

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remarks:

a) The amendments to the Specification was made by presenting replacement words and paragraphs marked up to show the immediate prior version.

The changes in amended specification were shown by strike through (for deleted matter) and underlining (for added matter).

b) The amendment to the specification was made so as to coincide with the changes to the drawing figures.

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Proposed AMENDMENTS to the SPECIFICATION

SUPPORT STURCTURE FOR ISOLATING EARTHQUAKE
MOTIONS

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION:

The present invention has to do with a support structure for isolating earthquake motions, and more particularly, to prevent a chain vibrations of the structure from earthquake and/or wild storm such as hurricane etc.

Herenfore, conventional earthquake-proof constructions are based on methods to alleviate gearing of earthquake motions by intermediately connecting elastic materials such as springs, rubber, lead, and balancer etc. between said

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foundation and bottom of structure.

Present invention is to provide another unique method to isolate linkage vibration of the earthquake and wild storm to above upper part of
a structures taking advantages of friction-
less nature in point contact rolling of a number
of large and small steel balls rolling in point
contact.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION;

The present invention is designed was made to
put a constructions on a collective block of fric-
tionless large and small steel balls.

Explaining my invention in more detail, the

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device is designed to interpose large and small
balls between pressure-receiving spherical curved
steel plate and pressure-applying spherical
curved steel plate surfaces as shown in annexed
drawings (Fig. 2-A~Fig. 2-C), hence transmission of
earthquake motions are isolated by above said
rolling of two types of balls interposed between
the two curved spherical surfaces as soon as
earthquake occurs. This is the case just like the
case of a ship on the water, in which we have no
earthquake feeling since trembles are isolated
by allowing the waving water to receive and
transform them into rolling forces of the water
wave.

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A preferred form of the present invention is illustrated in the accompanying drawings in which;

Fig. 1 is a plan view of the invention showing a foundation foundation hoop trembled from the east to the north direction.

Fig. 2-A is a sectional view of a composition of fundamental foundation hoop, a column, and a foundation showing a frictionless slide of the invention.

Fig. 2-B is a sectional view of a main portion of the invention where the large and small balls arranged between two spherical steel plates. tionless showing a frictionless slide part of

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the invention.

Fig. 2-C is a enlarged sectional view of the
same portion of the invention where large balls
and small balls are shown in large scale.

Fig. 2-D is a sectional view of a foundation por-
tion with a column in image.

Fig. 3 is a imaginary view of a linkage movement
of a foundation hoop when an earthquake occurs.

Fig. 4 is a perspective view of a sliding frame
for sliding balls when earthquake motions were
isolated.

Fig. 5 is a perspective view of the hoop of the
invention.

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Fig. 6 is a perspective view of the hoop of a the
invention.

Fig. 7 is a perspective view of portion which
closed for large balls and opened for small
balls.

Fig. 8 is a sectional view of press working of
a concave curved surface and a convex curved
surface.

Fig. 9 is a partial perspective view of a holes.

Fig. 10 is a partial perspective view of a fric-
tionless sliding concave portion.

Referential numerals in the drawings;
1--foundation hoop

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2--connecting bolts ~~of~~ for connecting a convex
curved surface ~~and~~ with concave curved surface

3--pressure-receiving large steel balls (10.318mm in
usual case)

4--rolling unifying small balls (8.73mm in usual case) in
point contact

5--concave steel steel plate with pressure-
receiving surface

6--convex steel plate with pressure-applying
spherical surface

7--ball aligning frame

8--sodium silicate

9--column

10--liquid replenishing pipe

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11--liquid sealing packing

12--polyvinyl chloride ball cover

13--concrete covering all the surface of top
and bottom steel plate

14--connecting steel frame for hoop tightening

15--connecting steel frame for hoop-tightening

16--iron and steel reinforced concrete block

17--bolts for pressing ball surface

18--pressing bolts and nuts

19--tightening portion for balls

20--concrete frame

21--pressing slot

22--iron frame for ball surface

23--foundation hoop (same as numeral 1)

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24--hoop tightening frame

25--ball sliding block

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION:

According to my invention, large steel balls (3) and small steel balls (4) are interposed between pressure-receiving spherical curved steel plate 5 and pressure-applying steel plate (6) as shown in the drawing 1 (Fig 2-A~Fig. 2-C).

The peripheral scales of these plates are adjusted with that of a bottom of a structure such as a house or building to be built.

These plates are made of steel and used as a ball receiver.

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The shape of said pressure-receiving plate (5) is recessed concave formed one and another pressure applying plate (6) is convex formed one.

These ~~oppositing~~ facing spherical plates are used as foundation of the building and also for the purpose of isolating earthquake motions as described follows.

Pressure-receiving steel balls (3) and pressure-
applying small balls (4) with (less accuracy)
smaller diameter than that of pressure-receiving
large balls are mounted to come in point contact
in all direction.

The pressure-receiving concave curved surface (5) is supported by the pressure-receiving steel

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balls (3) and as soon as earthquake okkures, the linkage of earthquake motions to the building is isolated by the rolling slide of said pressure-receiving steel balls (3).

As to the structure of the foundation, a concrete material covering all the surface of top and bottom steel plate with large balls and small balls interposed between them except curved surfaces of the top and bottom plates constitutes a colum (9) and the same apply to the foundation. The colum (9) including the pressure-applying convex-curved surface is jointed to the foundation including pressure-receiving concave-curved surface by strain adjusting bolts and nuts.

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When the pressure-receiving balls ~~(4)~~ (3) are rolled by the earthquake motions, small balls ~~(3)~~ (4) interposed throughout the whole periphery of said large balls ~~(4)~~ (3) are rolled simultaneously, in which, as before described, the rinkage of earthquake motions to the structure or building is isolated by the rolling slide of the pressure-receiving large and small steel balls.

To cope with jump-up phenomenon caused by directly under earthquake or float-up phenomenon caused by typhoon etc., the hoop (1) is put on the foundation.

The hoop (1), without striving against linkage of earthquake motions, supports colum (9) together

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with the foundation.

Because the steel balls (4) moves to the side of higher foundation pressure-receiving curved surface when the building moves due to hurricane, building mounted on the foundation hoop (1) leans toward the wind pressure direction and increases resistance.

In addition, in order to completely achieve functions of this device, materials with properties of sodium silicate (8), etc., are filled with their properties of rust prevention, anti-freezing, and lubricant maintained are filled and functions of isolating earthquake are held semi-permanently. The pressure applying and receiving steel plates

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are HRC50 and are free of dent when tested for
withstanding pressure at 1 ton using pressure-
receiving steel balls.

Concrete with strength of KGICM/700 are used.

When this invention apply to the colum with
cross section of 80cm 80cm, the pressure-receiving
force of 3200 ton is obtained.

STRUCTURING PROCESS OF THE INVENTION;

1. viscous materials with properties of rust pre-
vention is spread and coated onto the plane steel
plate on spherical curved iron and steel flame
adjusted so as to fit to a projected strucuter.

2. fit the hole cast in a projecting pole of

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position frame.

3. Insert all small balls (4) into above said holes closing the the holes for balls (3).
4. Pulling up the holes cast horizontally (Fig. 9), then, fit a regular holes onto projecting pole.
5. All large balls (3) are casted in free movement.
6. Suffice the NA2S108 to concrete mortar partition plate by supply pipe, then steel plate and block composed iron and steel frame are piled on them.
7. Concaved and convexed slide blocks are put on press ditch (Fig. 7) and press it by short-term clamp bolt-nut by which concaved and convexed

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spherical surface are made.

8, Construct a provisional concrete frame, then
put concrete into above structured frame.

9, When applying weight reached to exceeding level
of steel plate repulsion, provisional frame is
solved.

10, Fundamental hoop(s) is connected to combined hoop,
tightening frame by scale of 1/4 (Fig. 6). By
this proceeding the hoop aligns with earth-
quake motion and wind pressure successfully.